

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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ERICK UMANA GARCIA, individually and on behalf of all  
others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

**COLLECTIVE ACTION  
COMPLAINT**

-against-

KEY STONE PLUMBING & HEATING INC. and  
SAMNARINE UDIT, as an individual,

JURY TRIAL  
REQUESTED

Defendants.

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Plaintiff **ERICK UMANA GARCIA**, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated (hereinafter referred to as “Plaintiff”) by his attorneys at Helen F. Dalton & Associates, P.C., alleges, upon personal knowledge as to himself and upon information and belief as to other matters, as follows:

**PRELIMINARY STATEMENT**

1. Plaintiff, through undersigned counsel, bring this action against **KEY STONE PLUMBING & HEATING INC. and SAMNARINE UDIT, as an individual** (collectively hereinafter, “Defendants”) to recover damages for Defendants’ egregious violations of state and federal wage and hour laws arising out of Plaintiff’s employment with the Defendants located at 94-10 138<sup>th</sup> Place, Jamaica, NY 11372.
2. As a result of the violations of Federal and New York State labor laws delineated below, Plaintiff seeks compensatory damages and liquidated damages in an amount exceeding \$100,000.00. Plaintiff also seeks interest, attorneys’ fees, costs, and all other legal and equitable remedies this Court deems appropriate.

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

3. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over Plaintiff’s federal claims pursuant to the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. §216 and 28 U.S.C. §1331.

4. This Court has supplemental jurisdiction over Plaintiff's other state law claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1367.
5. Venue is proper in the EASTERN District of New York pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1391(b) because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claims herein occurred in this judicial district.
6. This Court is empowered to issue a declaratory judgment pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§2201 & 2202.

**THE PARTIES**

7. Plaintiff ERICK UMANA GARCIA residing at Bayside, NY 11364 was employed by KEY STONE PLUMBING & HEATING INC., from in or around August 2021 until in or around January 2023.
8. Upon information and belief, Defendant KEY STONE PLUMBING & HEATING INC., is a New York domestic business corporation, organized under the laws of the State of New York with a principal executive office located at 9410 138<sup>th</sup> Place, Jamaica, NY 11372.
9. Upon information and belief, Defendant SAMNARINE UDIT is the owner and operator of KEY STONE PLUMBING & HEATING INC.
10. Upon information and belief, Defendant SAMNARINE UDIT is an agent of KEY STONE PLUMBING & HEATING INC.
11. Upon information and belief, Defendant SAMNARINE UDIT is responsible for overseeing the daily operations of KEY STONE PLUMBING & HEATING INC.
12. Upon information and belief, SAMNARINE UDIT has power and authority over all the final personnel decisions of KEY STONE PLUMBING & HEATING INC.
13. Upon information and belief, SAMNARINE UDIT has the power and authority over all final payroll decisions of KEY STONE PLUMBING & HEATING INC., including the Plaintiff.
14. Upon information and belief, SAMNARINE UDIT has the exclusive final power to hire the employees of KEY STONE PLUMBING & HEATING INC., including the Plaintiff.

15. Upon information and belief, SAMNARINE UDIT has exclusive final power over the firing and terminating of the employees of KEY STONE PLUMBING & HEATING INC., including Plaintiff.
16. Upon information and belief, SAMNARINE UDIT is responsible for determining, establishing, and paying the wages of all employees of KEY STONE PLUMBING & HEATING INC., including the Plaintiff, setting their work schedules, and maintaining all their employment records of the business.
17. Accordingly, at all relevant times hereto, Defendants SAMNARINE UDIT was Plaintiff's employer within the meaning and the intent of the FLSA, and the NYLL.
18. At all times relevant to the allegations contained in the complaint, Corporate Defendant was, and is, an enterprise engaged in interstate commerce within the meaning of the FLSA in that KEY STONE PLUMBING & HEATING INC., (i) has purchased goods, tools, and supplies for its business through the streams and channels of interstate commerce, and has had employees engaged in interstate commerce, and/ or in the production of goods intended for commerce, and handle, sell and otherwise work with goods and material that have been moved in or produced for commerce by any person: and (ii) has had annual gross volume of sales of not less than \$500,000.00.

#### **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

19. Plaintiff ERICK UMANA GARCIA was employed by KEY STONE PLUMBING & HEATING INC., as a plumbing assistant and pipe cutter while performing related miscellaneous duties for the Defendants, from in or around August 2021 until in or around January 2023.
20. Plaintiff ERICK UMANA GARCIA regularly worked approximately five (5) days per week two weeks per month and approximately six (6) days per week, two weeks per month, during his employment with the Defendants.
21. Plaintiff regularly worked a schedule of shifts beginning at approximately:
  - i. 8:00 a.m. each workday and regularly ending at approximately 4:30 p.m. or later, two (2) to three (3) days per week; and
  - ii. 8:00 a.m. each workday and regularly ending at approximately 5:30 p.m. or later, three (3) days per week, from in or around August 2021 until in or around January 2023.

22. Thus, Plaintiff was regularly required to work approximately 45.5 hours per week when working five (5) days per week and approximately 54 hours per week when working six (6) days per week from in or around August 2021 until in or around January 2023.
23. Plaintiff ERICK UMANA GARCIA was paid by Defendants a flat daily rate of approximately \$150.00 per day without regard for the number of hours worked from in or around August 2021 until in or around January 2023.
24. Although Plaintiff regularly worked approximately 45.5 to 54 hours or more hours each week from in or around August 2021 until in or around January 2023, the Defendants did not pay Plaintiff at a wage rate of time and a half (1.5) for her hours regularly worked over forty (40) hours in a work week, a blatant violation of the overtime provisions contained in the FLSA and NYLL.
25. Further, Plaintiff was not compensated at all by the Defendants for his last week of employment.
26. Upon information and belief, Defendants willfully failed to post notices of the minimum wage and overtime wage requirements in a conspicuous place at the location of their employment as required by both the NYLL and the FLSA.
27. Upon information and belief, Defendants willfully failed to keep payroll records as required by both NYLL and the FLSA.
28. Additionally, Defendants willfully failed to provide Plaintiffs with a written notice, in English, of her applicable regular rate of pay, regular pay day, and all such information as required by NYLL §195(1).
29. Upon information and belief, Defendants willfully failed to provide Plaintiff with any wage statements, upon each payment of her wages, as required by NYLL §195(3).
30. As a result of these violations of Federal and New York State labor laws, Plaintiffs seek compensatory damages and liquidated damages in an amount exceeding \$100,000.00. Plaintiff also seeks statutory interest, attorneys' fees, costs, and all other legal and equitable remedies this Court deems appropriate.

#### **COLLECTIVE ACTION ALLEGATIONS**

31. Plaintiff brings this action on behalf of themselves, and other employees similarly situated as authorized under the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 216(b). The employees similarly situated are hereafter, the "Collective Class."

32. Collective Class: All persons who are or have been employed by the Defendants as plumbing assistants, pipe cutters or any other similarly titled personnel with substantially similar job requirements and pay provisions, who were performing the same sort of functions for Defendants, other than the executive and management positions, who have been subject to Defendants' common practices, policies, programs, procedures, protocols and plans including willfully failing and refusing to pay required overtime wages.
33. Upon information and belief, Defendants employed approximately 5 to 10 employees or more during the relevant statutory period who Defendants subject(ed) to similar unlawful payment structures that violated applicable law.
34. Defendants suffered and permitted Plaintiff - and the Collective Class - to regularly work more than forty hours per week without appropriate overtime compensation.
35. Defendants' unlawful conduct herein has been widespread, repeated, and consistent.
36. Defendants had knowledge that the Plaintiff and the Collective Class regularly performed work requiring overtime pay.
37. Defendants' conduct as set forth in this Complaint, was willful and in bad faith - and has caused significant damages to Plaintiff, as well as the Collective Class.
38. Defendants are liable under the FLSA for failing to properly compensate Plaintiff, and the Collective Class, and as such, notice should be sent to the Collective Class. There are numerous similarly situated current and former employees of Defendants who have been denied overtime pay and proper minimum wage pay in violation of the FLSA and NYLL, who would benefit from the issuance of a Court-supervised notice of the present lawsuit, and the opportunity to join the present lawsuit. Those similarly situated employees are known to Defendants and are readily identifiable through Defendants' records.
39. The questions of law and fact common to the putative class predominate over any questions affecting only individual members.
40. The claims of Plaintiff are typical of the claims of the whole putative class.
41. Plaintiff and their counsel will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the putative class.

42. A collective action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy.

**FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

**Overtime Wages Under The Fair Labor Standards Act**

43. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference all allegations in all preceding paragraphs.

44. Plaintiff has consented in writing to be a party to this action, pursuant to 29 U.S.C. §216(b) *et seq.*

45. At all times relevant to this action, Plaintiff was engaged in interstate commerce and/or was engaged in the production of goods for/through the channels of interstate commerce within the meaning of 29 U.S.C. §§206(a) and 207(a), *et seq.*

46. At all times relevant to this action, Defendants were employers engaged in commerce or the production of goods for commerce within the meaning of 29 U.S.C. §§206(a) and 207(a).

47. Defendants willfully failed to pay Plaintiff's overtime wages for all hours regularly worked in excess of forty (40) hours per week at a wage rate of one and a half (1.5) times the regular wage, to which Plaintiff was entitled under 29 U.S.C. §§206(a) in violation of 29 U.S.C. §207(a)(1).

48. Defendants' violations of the FLSA as described in this Complaint have been willful and intentional. Defendants have not made any good faith effort to comply with their obligations under the FLSA with respect to the compensation of the Plaintiff.

49. Due to Defendants' FLSA violations, Plaintiffs are entitled to recover from Defendants, jointly and severally, his unpaid wages and an equal amount in the form of liquidated damages, as well as reasonable attorneys' fees and costs of the action, including interest, pursuant to the FLSA, specifically 29 U.S.C. §216(b).

**SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**

**Overtime Wages Under New York Labor Law**

50. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference all allegations in all preceding paragraphs.

51. At all times relevant to this action, Plaintiff was employed by Defendants within the meaning of New York Labor Law §§2 and 651.
52. Defendants failed to pay Plaintiff's overtime wages for hours worked in excess of forty hours per week at a wage rate of one and a half (1.5) times the regular wage to which Plaintiffs were entitled under New York Labor Law §652, in violation of 12 N.Y.C.R.R. 137-1.3, *et seq.*
53. Due to Defendants' New York Labor Law violations, Plaintiff is entitled to recover from Defendants, jointly and severally, their unpaid overtime wages and an amount equal to their unpaid overtime wages in the form of liquidated damages, as well as reasonable attorneys' fees and costs of the action, including interest in accordance with NY Labor Law §198(1-a).

**THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**Unpaid Wages Under The Fair Labor Standards Act**

54. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference all allegations in all preceding paragraphs.
55. Defendants willfully failed to pay Plaintiff's wages for hours worked in violation of 29 U.S.C. §206(a).
56. Defendants' violations of the FLSA as described in this Complaint have been willful and intentional. Defendants have not made a good effort to comply with the FLSA with respect to compensating the Plaintiffs.
57. Due to Defendants' FLSA violations, Plaintiff is entitled to recover from Defendants, jointly and severally, her unpaid wages and an equal amount in the form of liquidated damages, as well as reasonable attorneys' fees and costs of the action, including interest, pursuant to the FLSA, specifically 29 U.S.C. §216(b).

**FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**Unpaid Wages Under The New York Labor Law**

58. Plaintiff incorporates by reference all allegations in all preceding paragraphs.
59. At all times relevant to this action, Plaintiff was employed by Defendants within the meaning of New York Labor Law §§2 and 651.

60. Defendants failed to pay Plaintiff's wages for hours worked in violation of New York Labor Law Article 6.
61. Due to Defendants' New York Labor Law violations, Plaintiff is entitled to recover from the Defendants, jointly and severally, their unpaid wages and an amount equal to their unpaid wages in the form of liquidated damages, as well as reasonable attorney's fees and costs of the action, including interest in accordance with N.Y. Labor Law §198 (1-a).

#### **FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

##### **Violation of the Wage Statement Requirements of the New York Labor Law**

62. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference all allegations in all preceding paragraphs.
63. Defendants failed to provide Plaintiff with wage statements, upon each payment of his wages, as required by NYLL §195(3).
64. Defendants are liable to Plaintiff in the amount of \$5,000 together with costs and attorneys' fees.

#### **SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

##### **Violation of the Notice and Recordkeeping Requirements of the New York Labor Law**

65. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference all allegations in all preceding paragraphs.
66. Defendants failed to provide Plaintiff with a written notice, in English and in Spanish (Plaintiffs' primary language), of their rate of pay, regular pay day, and such other information as required by NYLL §195(1).
67. Defendants are liable to Plaintiffs in the amount of \$5,000 per Plaintiff, together with costs and attorneys' fees.

#### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

**WHEREFORE**, Plaintiff respectfully request that judgment be granted:

- a. Declaring Defendants' conduct complained herein to be in violation of the Plaintiff's rights under the FLSA, the New York Labor Law, and its regulations;

- b. Awarding Plaintiff's unpaid overtime wages;
- c. Awarding Plaintiff's unpaid wages;
- d. Awarding Plaintiff liquidated damages pursuant to 29 U.S.C. §216 and New York Labor Law §§198(1-a), 663(1);
- e. Awarding Plaintiffs prejudgment and post-judgment interest;
- f. Awarding Plaintiff the costs of this action together with reasonable attorneys' fees; together with such further relief as this court deems necessary and proper.

**DEMAND FOR TRIAL BY JURY**

Pursuant to Rule 38(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Plaintiffs hereby demand a trial by jury on all questions of fact raised by the complaint.

Dated: February 23, 2023  
Kew Gardens, NY

*Roman Avshalumov*  
Roman Avshalumov (RA 5508)  
Helen F. Dalton & Associates, P.C.  
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Kew Gardens, New York 11415  
Telephone: 718-263-9591

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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ERICK UMANA GARCIA, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

-against-

KEY STONE PLUMBING & HEATING INC. and SAMNARINE UDIT, as an individual,

Defendants,

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**COLLECTIVE ACTION COMPLAINT**

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*Jury Trial Demanded*

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**HELEN F. DALTON & ASSOCIATES, P.C.**

*Attorneys for the Plaintiff*  
80-02 Kew Gardens Road  
Suite 601  
Kew Gardens, New York 11415  
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To:

**Service via Secretary of State:**

**KEY STONE PLUMBING & HEATING INC. (NYDOS ID#4798590)**  
9410 138<sup>th</sup> Place, Jamaica, NY 11372

**Via Personal Service:**

**KEY STONE PLUMBING & HEATING INC.**  
9410 138<sup>th</sup> Place, Jamaica, NY 11372

**SAMNARINE UDIT**

9410 138<sup>th</sup> Place, Jamaica, NY 11372